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Please refer to the prospectus and KIID before making any final investment decisions.

**Asset Management** 

# HGIF Global Equity Circular Economy

30 September 2024

# A proprietary investment approach targeting circular economy players for a more sustainable world



## The HSBC GIF Global Equity Circular Economy fund is an actively managed fund and does not have a reference benchmark

#### Investment Objective:

The Fund aims to make a positive environmental, social and governance (ESG) impact by investing in a concentrated portfolio of companies that actively contribute to the transition to a more circular global economy. The Fund also aims to achieve a higher ESG rating than the weighted average of the constituents of its reference benchmark, after eliminating at least 20% of the lowest ESG rated issuers. The Fund qualifies under Article 9 of SFDR.

\*Article 9 SFDR: the product has a sustainability objective. The decision to invest in the promoted fund should take into account all the characteristics or objectives of the promoted fund as described in its prospectus. More information on our 'Responsible Investment' Policy and 'Implementation Procedures' can be found on our website.

## Thematic and ESG Reporting

### Circular Economy Thematic Classification (\*\*\*)

(HSBC)



**Overall ESG score distribution** (MSCI industry adjusted score)

0-1

1-2 2-3 3-4 4-5

5-6 6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 0% 0% 0% 0% 0%

Improved Benchmark\*\*

#### **Thematic Purity**

(HSBC)



Portfolio Circular Revenue Exposure

100% companies assessed and aligned with the theme

56%

#### **Overall ESG score**

**ESG** pillar scores

(MSCI)

| (MSCI indus | industry adjusted score) |     | % Covered |
|-------------|--------------------------|-----|-----------|
| ~           | Fund                     | 8.4 | 99        |
|             | Benchmark*               | 6.8 | 100       |
| 거모          | Improved<br>Benchmark**  | 7.5 | 100       |

#### **Carbon intensity**

| (Scope 1+2 CO <sub>2</sub> e/USDmn, S&P Trucost) |                          |                |           |       |             |                 | % Covered |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|-----------|-------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|
| (Scope 1+2                                       | . CO <sub>2</sub> e/03Dm | i, S&I Hucostj | % Covered |       |             | 6.7             |           |
| $\sim$   | Fund                     | 123.8          |           | · 🚯 - | Fund        | 6.1<br>6.7      | 99        |
|  | Fund                     | 123.0          | 97        |       | Improved    | 6.6<br>5.5      | 100       |
| 141.41.44  | Benchmark*               | 127.5          | 99        | 88    | Benchmark** | 6.0<br>■E ■S ■G |           |
|  |                          |                |           |       |             |                 |           |

#### Exposure to Fossil Fuels, Coal, Power Generation and Renewables

| (S&P Trucos | st)        | Fossil Fuel Companies | Coal Companies | Fossil Fuel Power<br>Generation Companies | Renewables<br>Companies |  |
|-------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------|--|
| D           | Fund       | 0.0%                  | 0.0%           | 0.0%                                      | 2.9%                    |  |
| 00          | Benchmark* | 3.2%                  | 0.2%           | 0.8%                                      | 0.2%                    |  |

#### **United Nations Global Compact Principal alignment**

(Sustainalytics)

|          | Fund       |     | 98% |   |
|----------|------------|-----|-----|---|
| <b>↓</b> | Benchmark* | 88% |     | ■ Watchlist > 1<br>■ Non-Compliant<br>■ No Data |

Please refer to the Glossary for all terminology explanations

All calculations exclude cash holdings except for the data on United Nations Global Compact Principal alignment

\*Benchmark = MSCI AC World NR; \*\* Improved Benchmark = removal of lowest (last quintile) rated MSCI ESG holdings \*\*\* Proprietary HSBC Circular Economy Classification & Methodology

Source: HSBC Asset Management. Data as at 30 September 2024. Characteristics and weightings are for information only, are not guaranteed and are subject to change over time, and without prior notice, taking into account any changes in markets.

#### Monthly fund review

**Highlights**: Underperformed the MSCI ACWI but significantly outperformed global equity environmental funds. The underperformance was entirely due to IT where stock selection alone detracted 4.4%.

**Stock selection**: IT suffered due to an underweighting in the popular big Tech names. Not owning Nvidia detracted 2.3%. And a position in Ansys, which develops software for circular economy purposes detracted 0.7%.

**Thematic plays**: Circular design & production outperformed, thanks to staples such as Sprout Farmers (+129,5%). Several Trailblazers are top contributors, namely, Intesa Sanpaolo (+52,9%) and MunichRe (+38,0%) in Financials. Similarily, Trailblazers in the consumer space performed well, ie OnHolding (+85,9%) and Kroger (27,6%), two companies with the right strategy and solid execution. Brambles (+46.7%), a global leader in Circular supply chains produced strong FY24 earnings and reassuring outlook on 2025 volumes. Finally, the circular use basket outperformed with United Rentals (+42.2%) and Cintas (+37.5%) thanks to the growth of the Industrial rental market in the US.

Transactions: Profit taking and partially neutralizing IT underweighting

Reduced: Sprout Farmers, United Rentals, Intesa Sanpaolo

Increased: Microsoft, Essilor Luxottica, Equinix, ASML, Kurita Water, Nvidia, Novonesis, Watts Water



#### Water intensity (direct and purchased)

(S&P Trucost, K Cubic Metres/USDmn revenue) <sup>%</sup><sub>Covered</sub>



#### Performance

| (AC Share C | lass, USD) | Since<br>Inception | 1 Month | 3 Months |
|-------------|------------|--------------------|---------|----------|
| , <i>7</i>  | Fund       | 43.66%             | 2.53%   | 8.37%    |
|             | Benchmark* | 51.53%             | 2.32%   | 6.61%    |

Fund is denominated in USD. Costs and returns may vary with fluctuations in the exchange rate. Past performance does not predict future returns.

The figures are calculated in the share class base currency, dividend reinvested, net of fees.

\*Benchmark = MSCI AC World

Please see Glossary section for an explanation of metrics and terminology

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#### Top 10 fund holdings by weight

| Holding                 | %   | Circular Economy<br>Category            | Circular Economy<br>scoring * | ESG Score | Country                     | Sector                    |
|-------------------------|-----|---|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| United Rentals Inc      | 3.4 | Enabler-Circular use                    | Above 50%                     | 8.5       | United States of<br>America | Industrials               |
| Ecolab Inc              | 3.1 | Enabler-Circular Design &<br>Production | Above 50%                     | 9.0       | United States of<br>America | Materials                 |
| Home Depot Inc/The      | 3.0 | Trailblazer                             | Under 20%                     | 8.5       | United States of<br>America | Consumer<br>Discretionary |
| Veolia Environnement SA | 2.9 | Enabler-Circular<br>Recovery            | 20-50%                        | 6.7       | France                      | Utilities                 |
| ASML Holding NV         | 2.9 | Enabler-Circular use                    | 20-50%                        | 10.0      | Netherlands                 | Information<br>Technology |
| Intesa Sanpaolo SpA     | 2.9 | Trailblazer                             | Under 20%                     | 8.1       | Italy                       | Financials                |
| SSE PLC                 | 2.9 | Enabler-Circular Design &<br>Production | 20-50%                        | 9.8       | United Kingdom              | Utilities                 |
| Cintas Corp             | 2.8 | enabler-Circular use                    | Above 50%                     | 6.5       | United States of<br>America | Industrials               |
| Equinix Inc             | 2.7 | Enabler-Circular use                    | Above 50%                     | 8.4       | United States of<br>America | Real Estate               |
| Munich Re               | 2.7 | Trailblazer                             | Under 20%                     | 9.3       | Germany                     | Financials                |

\*Proprietary score : Circular economy revenue for Enablers, expressed in % ; quantitative Circulytics score for Trailblazers from 30 to 100.

The primary indicator for Trailblazers is a quantitative assessment of circular economy adoption based on the Circulytics questionnaire; For Trailblazers circular revenue plays a secondary role in our analysis.

#### Top 10 fund holdings commentary

| Companies                  | Circular Economy impacts   |
|----------------------------|--|
| UNITED RENTALS INC         | Sharing model – increasing product utilization to reduce production: world's largest B to B equipment rental company   |
| ECOLAB                     | Diverse industrial circular solutions for water, waste and food  |
| HOME DEPOT                 | Focus on reduce, repair, reuse and recycle to extend natural resources, protect the planet and move HD towards circularity   |
| VEOLIA ENVIRONNEMENT SA    | Global leader in environmental services, municipal and industrial markets, designs and provides solutions enabling circular economy : water recycling, waste recycling, energy-efficiency, renewable energy.   |
| ASML HOLDING NV            | Circular Economy integration of operations: well prepared for scarcity of resources  |
| INTESA SANPAOLO SPA        | One of first Global Partners of the Ellen MacArthur Foundation, launched financial products, credit policies and lending strategies with Circular Economy KPI's  |
| SSE PLC                    | Diversified UK utility with renewable energy generation and electricity networks businesses. Wind energy is a renewable energy source, which is a key input to producing circular products and services  |
| CINTAS CORP                | Largest provider of uniform rental service in North America. Proprietary wash processes lead to superior efficiencies, 55% lower energy intensity than home laundry, 11% lower water intensity than average competitor   |
| EQUINIX INC                | Product as service: Global IT carbon-neutral data centre platforms for businesses  |
| MUENCHENER RUECKVER AG-REG | Increasingly developing insurance solutions tailored to the needs of circular<br>businesses, such as innovating material recovery, recycling, and reuse. Munich<br>alsoprovides performance insurance for circular infrastructures, including advanced<br>recycling technologies or low-carbon production systems. |

#### The information provided does not constitute a recommendation to buy or sell investments.

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## Glossary of metrics and terminology

#### Proprietary HSBC Circular Economy Classification & Methodology:

<u>Enablers</u>: Companies providing products and services to facilitate the transition Circular revenue methodology: minimum 20% of revenues

Trailblazers: Large well-known companies demonstrably embracing circularity across their value chain

Quantitative scoring methodology to assess company circularity. Based on Ellen McArthur's Circulytics questionnaire: minimum score of 30

#### **Thematic Purity**

Percentage of circular economy revenues generated by portfolio holdings (excluding cash)

#### Circular revenue percentage:

Percentage of circular revenues from each holding in the portfolio

#### CO2e:

Carbon Dioxide Equivalent. A term for describing different greenhouse gases in a common unit. For any quantity and type of greenhouse gas, CO2e signifies the amount of CO2 which would have the equivalent global warming impact CO2e is a very useful term because it allows:

- A bundle of greenhouse gases to be expressed as a single number
- Difference bundles of greenhouse gases to be easily compared

#### Corporate Carbon Intensity (tonnes CO2e/USD mn) :

Tonnes of Scope 2 CO2e/USD mn revenue for selected company against peer companies and peer group.

| $\sum^{i}$ | (current value of investment $_{ m i}$ | , issuer's Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG emissions $_{ m i}$ $ angle$ |  |
|------------|--|---|--|
| $\sum_{n}$ | current portfolio value                | issuer's \$M revenue <sub>i</sub> )                             |  |

#### Coverage:

This indicates the proportion of the fund/benchmark for which data can be sourced.

#### ESG:

Industry abbreviation for Environment, Social and Governance. Each of the E, S and G "Pillars" are further broken down into "Themes" and "Key Issues".

#### Exposure to Fossil Fuels, Coal, Power Generation and Renewables:

Exposure breakdown based on S&P Trucost Sectors and aggregated as per the below table:

|                       | Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining    |
|-----------------------|---|
|                       | Bituminous Coal Underground Mining            |
|                       | Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Extraction    |
| Fossil Fuel Companies | Drilling Oil and Gas Wells                    |
|                       | Natural Gas Liquid Extraction                 |
|                       | Support Activities for Oil and Gas Operations |
|                       | Tar Sands Extraction                          |
|                       | Bituminous Coal and Lignite Surface Mining    |
| Coal Companies        | Bituminous Coal Underground Mining            |
|                       | Coal Power Generation                         |
| Fossil Fuel Power     | Coal Power Generation                         |
| Generation Companies  | Natural Gas Power Generation                  |
| deneration companies  | Petroleum Power Generation                    |
|                       | Geothermal Power Generation                   |
|                       | Hydroelectric Power Generation                |
| Renewables Companies  | Solar Power Generation                        |
|                       | Wave & Tidal Power Generation                 |
|                       | Wind Power Generation                         |

## Glossary of metrics and terminology

#### Carbon emissions avoided:

Emissions savings which comprise reduced emissions based on process efficiency improvement over several years, and avoided emissions resulting from the company's activities or products.

#### **Carbon Impact Ratio:**

The carbon impact ratio is the ratio of avoided emissions to induced emissions. It is an easy-to-read indicator of the carbon impact of a company, and enables comparison between the carbon impact of a company and the impacts of its sectorial peers.

#### Sustainalytics Corporate Risk ESG Score:

It applies the concept of risk decomposition to derive the level of unmanaged risk for a company, which is assigned to one of five risk categories. The score ranges from 0 and 100, with 0 indicating that risks have been fully managed (no unmanaged ESG risks) and 100 indicating the highest level of unmanaged risk. It is calculated as the difference between a company's overall exposure score and its overall managed risk score, or alternatively by adding the Corporate Governance unmanaged risk score to the sum of the company's issue unmanaged risk scores.

#### Sustainalytics Government Country Risk ESG Score:

Aggregated Country Risk is combined by a Wealth Score and ESG Risk Factor Score.

Both Scores split up into three sub-components:

- Natural and Produced Capital
- Human Capital
- Institutional Capital

Wealth Score = (Total Wealth i)/(Max Wealth of All Countries) x 100 (Normalized 0-100) ESG Risk Factor Score combines the ESG Performance Score, Trend Score and Events Score to calculate the Overall ESG Factors Score. (Normalized 0-100)

#### **United Nations Global Compact (UNGC) Principles:**

The Ten Principles of the United Nations Global Compact are derived from: the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the International Labour Organization's Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, the Rio Declaration on Environment and Development, and the United Nations Convention Against Corruption.

| Human Rights    | Principle 1   | Businesses should support and respect the protection of internationally proclaimed human rights; and                     |
|-----------------|---|--|
|                 | Principle 2   | make sure that they are not complicit in human rights abuses.  |
|                 | Principle 3   | Businesses should uphold the freedom of association and the effective recognition of the right to collective bargaining; |
| t e benne       | Principle 4   | the elimination of all forms of forced and compulsory labour;  |
| Labour          | Principle 5   | the effective abolition of child labour; and   |
|                 | Principle 6   | the elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation.   |
|                 | Principle 7   | Businesses should support a precautionary approach to environmental challenges;  |
| Environment     | Principle 8   | undertake initiatives to promote greater environmental responsibility; and   |
|                 | Principle 9   | encourage the development and diffusion of envrionmentally friendly technologies.  |
| Anti-Corruption | Principle 10Businesses should work against corruption in all its forms, including extortion<br>and bribery. |  |

## Glossary of metrics and terminology

#### Waste Intensity:

Combined landfill plus incineration waste intensity in tonnes/USDmn revenue

#### Water Intensity:

m<sup>3</sup>/USDmn revenue for selected company against peer companies and peer group

#### Percentage of Women on Board:

Percentage of a company's board comprised of women

#### Percentage of Board Independence:

Percentage of a company's board comprised of independent directors

## **Risk** Disclosures:

- The value of investments and any income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the amount originally invested.
- The value of investible securities can change over time due to a wide variety of factors, including but not limited to: political and economic news, government policy, changes in demographics, cultures and populations, natural or human-caused disasters etc.
- The Fund may invest in Emerging Markets, these markets are less established, and often more volatile, than developed markets and involve higher risks, particularly market, liquidity and currency risks.
- Investment Leverage occurs when the economic exposure is greater than the amount invested, such as when derivatives are used. A Fund that employs leverage may experience greater gains and/or losses due to the amplification effect from a movement in the price of the reference source.
- Operational risks may subject the Fund to errors affecting transactions, valuation, accounting, and financial reporting, among other things.
- The possibility that the counterparty to a transaction may be unwilling or unable to meet its obligations.
- Liquidity Risk is the risk that a Fund may encounter difficulties meeting its obligations in respect of financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or other financial assets, thereby compromising existing or remaining investors.
- Emerging Markets Risk Emerging markets are less established, and often more volatile, than developed markets and involve higher risks, particularly market, liquidity and currency risks.
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